

## ALTITUDE CONTROL VALVE – FOR TWO WAY FLOW WITH DELAYED OPENING ON RETURN FLOW

### INTRODUCTION

This specification covers the design, manufacture, and testing of 2 in. (50 mm) through 36 in. (900 mm) Control Valves

### PART 1 - GENERAL

1. Standard products - use the same manufacturer for multiple units of same type.
2. "Tying" of equipment into packages for the purpose of thwarting competition shall be considered to be in non-compliance with these specifications.
3. Manufacturers shall price items under different subsections or sections separately.

### PART 2 - PRODUCTS

#### 2.01 ALTITUDE CONTROL VALVE - FOR TWO WAY FLOW WITH DELAYED OPENING ON RETURN FLOW

##### A. FUNCTION

The valve shall control the high water level in reservoirs without the need for floats or other devices. It shall be a non-throttling type valve (either fully open or fully closed). The valve remains fully open; allowing normal forward flow to fill the reservoir until the maximum level shut-off point is reached and then valve closes drip tight at the set point. Valve is designed for two-way flow with a delayed opening on return flow. For return flow, valve delays its reverse flow opening until the supply pressure at the valve inlet lowers to a preset adjustable pressure below the high water level of 1-15 feet.

##### B. MATERIALS

1. Material Specification for the Altitude Control Valves Main Valve as follows:

<u>Component</u>	<u>Material</u>
Body & Cover	Ductile Iron-ASTM A536 <i>Cast Steel or Bronze (optional)</i>
Main Valve Trim	Stainless Steel <i>Other Materials Available (optional)</i>
Seat	Stainless Steel <i>Other Materials Available (optional)</i>
Stem, Nut and Spring	Stainless Steel
Seal Disc	Buna-N® Rubber
Diaphragm	Nylon Reinforced Buna-N® Rubber <i>Other Materials Available (optional)</i>
Internal Trim Parts	Stainless Steel; Bronze; Brass
End Detail	Flanged (1-1/2" – 36") Threaded (1" – 3") Grooved (1-1/2" – 8")
Pressure Rating	Class 150 lb. (250psi Max.) Class 300 lb. (400psi Max.)
Temperature Range	Water to 180°F
Any other wetted metallic parts	Stainless Steel; Bronze; Brass
Coating	Fusion Bonded Epoxy Coating (Interior and Exterior); ANSI / NSF 61 Approved / AWWA coating specifications C116-03.

C. MANUFACTURE

1. Main Valve:

- a. The main valve shall be hydraulically operated, single diaphragm actuated, globe or angle pattern. The valve shall consist of three major components; the body with seat installed, the cover with bearing installed and the diaphragm assembly. The diaphragm assembly shall be the only moving part and shall form a sealed chamber in the upper portion of the valve, separating the operating pressure from line pressure. Packing glands, stuffing boxes and/or rolling diaphragm technology will not be permitted and there shall be no pistons operating the main valve or pilot controls. No fabrication or welding shall be used in the manufacturing process. Y-pattern valves shall not be permitted. Main valve shall comply with NSF/ANSI Standard 61 and certified lead free to NSF/ANSI 372 as a safe drinking water system component.

2. Main Valve End Connections:

- a. End Connections for control valve shall be flanged per ASME/ANSI B16.42, Class 150 or Class 300 (2" thru 36") or Threaded End Connections (2", 2-1/2" and 3") or Grooved End Connections (2" thru 8").

3. Main Valve Body:

- a. No separate chamber(s) below the diaphragm shall be allowed between the main valve cover and body. No fabrication or welding shall be used in the manufacturing process.
- b. The valve shall contain a resilient, synthetic rubber disc with a rectangular cross-section contained on three and one half sides by a disc retainer and forming a tight seal against a single removable seat insert. No O-ring type discs (circular, square, or quad type) shall be permitted as the seating surface. The disc guide shall be of the contoured type to permit smooth transition of flow and shall hold the discs firmly in place. The disc retainer shall be of a sturdy one-piece design capable of withstanding opening and closing shocks. It must have straight edge sides and a radius at the top edge to prevent excessive diaphragm wear as the diaphragm flexes across this surface. No hours-glass shaped disc retainers shall be permitted and no V-type or slotted-type disc guides shall be used.
- c. The diaphragm assembly containing a non-magnetic stainless steel stem; of sufficient diameter to withstand high hydraulic pressures and shall be fully guided at both ends by a bearing in the main valve cover and an integral bearing in the valve seat. The valve seat shall be a solid, one-piece design and shall have a minimum five-degree taper on the seating surface for a positive, drip-tight shut off. No center guides shall be permitted. The stem shall be drilled and tapped in the cover end to receive and affix such accessories as may be deemed necessary. The diaphragm assembly shall be the only moving part and shall form a sealed chamber in the upper portion of the valve, separating the operating pressure from the line pressure. No bolts or cap screws shall be permitted for use in the construction of the diaphragm assembly.
- d. The flexible, non-wicking, FDA approved diaphragm shall consist of nylon fabric bonded with synthetic rubber compatible with the operating fluid. The diaphragm's center hole for the main valve stem must be sealed by the vulcanized process or a rubber grommet sealing the center stem hole from the operating pressure. The diaphragm must withstand a Mullins Burst Test of a minimum of 600 X per layer of nylon fabric and shall be cycled tested 100,000 times to insure longevity. The diaphragm shall not be used as the seating surface. The diaphragm shall be fully supported in the valve body and cover by machined surfaces which support no less than one-half of the total surface area of the diaphragm in either the fully opened or fully closed position. Bellofram type rolling diaphragms shall not be permitted.

- e. The main valve seat and stem bearing in the valve cover shall be removable. The cover bearing and seat in the 6" and smaller size valve shall be threaded into the cover and body. The valve seat in the 8" and larger size valves shall be retained by flat head machine screws for ease of maintenance. The lower bearing of the valve stem shall be contained concentrically within the seat and shall be exposed to the flow on all sides to avoid deposits. To insure proper alignment of the valve stem, the valve body and cover shall be machined with a locating lip. No "pinned" covers to the valve body shall be permitted. Cover bearing, disc retainer and seat shall be made of the same material. All necessary repairs and/or modifications other than replacement of the main valve body shall be possible without removing the valve from the pipeline. The valve shall be designed such that both the cover assembly and internal diaphragm assembly can be disassembled and lifted vertically straight up from the top of a narrow opening/vault. Y-pattern valves shall not be permitted. The seat shall be of the solid one piece design. Two piece seats or seat inserts shall not be permitted. Packing glands and/or stuffing boxes shall not be permitted.

4. Pilot Control System:

- a. The pilot control shall be a diaphragm-actuated, three-way type that operates on the differential force between the height of the water in the reservoir and an adjustable spring-load. The spring-load shall be an arrangement of smaller springs on a plate within the control. When actuated, the pilot control shall vent the cover of the main valve to atmosphere through the internal working of the pilot control to open the valve wide. When the desired level in the reservoir is reached, the static height of the tank shall head through a customer supplied sensing line connected directly to the reservoir. When the control shifts at high water level supply pressure shall be directed into the valve cover through the internal workings of the pilot control to close the valve. The pilot control senses the reservoir head by means of a sensing line connected between the pilot control and the reservoir. The pilot control shall be bracket mounted to the main valve.
- b. The delayed opening, differential flow check pilot control shall be an adjustable hydraulically operated, spring and diaphragm actuated, two way type control. The pilot control closes against a pressure reversal. It shall open for flow when a preset differential pressure, established by the spring setting, exists across the control. Pilot control adjustment range shall be 1 to 15 feet of water.
- c. A valve position indicator shall be installed on the main valve cover and shall consist of a brass indicator rod fastened to the main valve stem which moves up and down inside a clear Pyrex tube contained in a bar brass housing open on two sides to permit clear vision of the brass indicator rod.
- d. The pilot control system shall include a strainer, closing speed needle valve and all required control accessories, equipment, control tubing and fittings. The pilot system shall include isolation ball valves on sizes 4" and larger as standard equipment. Five different adjustment spring settings shall be available, in ranges of 5 to 200 feet. Pilot to be manufactured by control valve manufacturer.

5. Material Specification for Pilot Control System:

<u>Component</u>	<u>Material</u>
<u>Altitude Pilot Control</u>	
Pilot Body & Cover	Bronze, Low Lead CuZn21Si3P or UNS C87850
Pilot Trim	Brass & Stainless Steel
Seals & Diaphragm	Nitrile
Connections	FNPT
Pressure rating	150 psi Max.
Temperature Range	Water to 180°F Max.
<u>Delayed Opening Pilot Control</u>	
Pilot Body & Cover	Bronze, Low Lead CuZn21Si3P or UNS C87850
Pilot Trim	Brass & Stainless Steel
Seals & Diaphragm	Nitrile

Connections	FNPT
Pressure rating	150 psi Max.
Temperature Range	Water to 180°F Max.

<u>Control Tubing</u>	Copper <i>Stainless Steel (optional)</i> <i>Flexible Braided Stainless Steel (optional)</i> <i>Polyethylene (optional)</i>
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<u>Control Fittings</u>	Brass <i>Stainless Steel (optional)</i>
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6. Factory Assembly:

- a. Each control valve shall be factory assembled.
- b. The Quality Management System of the factory shall be certified in accordance with ISO 9001: 2008.
- c. For all control valves, the factory assembly shall include the complete main valve, pilot valve(s), and all associated accessories and control equipment.
- d. During factory assembly the control valve manufacture shall make all necessary adjustments and correct any defects.

7. Nameplates:

- a. Each Control Valve and associated pilot(s) shall be provided with an identifying nameplate.
- b. Nameplates, depending on type and size of control valve, shall be mounted in the most practical position possible, typically on the inlet side of the valve body.
- c. Nameplates shall be brass and a minimum of 3/32" thick, 3/4" high and 2-3/4" long.
- d. Pertinent control valve data shall be etched or stamped into the nameplate. Data shall include control valve Catalog number, function, size, material, pressure rating, end-connection details, type of pilot controls used and control adjustment range.

8. Factory Testing:

- a. Each control valve shall be factory tested.
- b. The Quality Management System of the factory shall be certified in accordance with ISO 9001: 2008
- c. Tests shall conform to approved test procedures.
- d. The standard factory tests shall include a valve body and cover leakage test, seat leakage test and a stroke test. Control valves and pilot valves, in the partially open position, with both ends closed off with blind flanges (valves) and pipe plugs (pilots), shall be subject to an air test. The applied air pressure shall be 90 psi minimum. All air pressure tests shall be applied for a minimum of 15 minutes. No visible leakage is permitted through the valve seat, the pressure boundary walls of the valve body, valve cover, pilot body, pilot cover or the body-cover joint.
- e. Control valve manufacturer shall, upon request, offer additional testing, such as high pressure hydrostatic testing, positive material inspection testing, ferrite testing, liquid penetration inspection testing, magnetic particle examination testing and radiographic examination testing.

D. PRODUCT DATA

1. The following information shall be provided:
  - a. Control Valve manufacturer's technical product data.
  - b. Control Valve manufacturer's Installation, Operation and Maintenance manual (IOM).
2. Provide specific information on all optional features specified above and confirm that these items are provided.
3. The valve manufacturer shall be able to supply a complete line of equipment from 2" through 36" sizes and a complete selection of complementary accessories and equipment.
4. The control valve manufacture shall provide a computerized cavitation analysis report which shows flow rate, differential pressure, and percentage of valve opening. Cv factor, system velocity, and if there will be cavitation damage.

### **PART 3 - EXECUTION**

#### **A. DELIVERY, STORAGE AND HANDLING**

1. Delivery
2. Delivery
  - a. The Manufacture shall deliver the control valves to:

*Address, City, State, Zip. Attention: Phone number:  
Call 48 hours prior to delivery.*
  - b. Upon delivery, control valves to be unloaded and stored by the:

*Owner, district or municipality.*
3. Packing and Shipping
  - a. Control valves specified herein shall be factory assembled. Any control valve appurtenances, accessories, parts and assemblies that are shipped unassembled shall be packaged and tagged in a manner that will protect the equipment from damage and facilitate the final assembly in the field.
  - b. Care shall be taken in loading, transporting and unloading to protect control valves, appurtenances, or coatings from damage. Equipment shall not be dropped. All control valves and appurtenances shall be examined before installation and no piece shall be installed which is found to be defective. Any damage(s) shall be repaired.
  - c. Prior to shipping, the control valves and all associated accessories shall be acceptably packaged and covered to prevent entry of foreign material.
  - d. All packaged control valves shall be shipped, remain covered and stored on site until they are installed and put into use.

#### **B. FIELD TESTING**

1. A direct factory representative shall be made available by the equipment supplier for start-up service, inspection and necessary adjustments.

The Control Valve manufacturer shall warrant the valve to be free of defects in material and workmanship for a period of three years from date of shipment provided the valve is installed and used in accordance with all applicable instructions. Electrical components shall have a one-year warranty.

The control valve shall be **CLA-VAL Company Model No. 210-02**, Altitude Control Valve for Two Way Flow with Delayed Opening, as manufactured by Cla-Val Co., Newport Beach, CA 92659-0325.

**END OF SECTION**